

Monthly report

Railway Field Laboratory

December 2025

Client: Swiss confederation; Federal Offices for the Environment (FOEN) and Transport (FOT), CH-3003 Bern
The FOEN and the FOT are offices of the Federal Department of the Environment, Transport, Energy and Communications (DETEC).

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Remarks: This report was published on behalf of the Swiss Federal Office for the Environment (FOEN) and Transport (FOT). The consultant is responsible for the content and all data displayed.

Version: V1

Date: 7.1.2026

1. Status railway field laboratory

Construction work on the tracks:

- none

Downtimes of the measurement systems:

- all cross-sections: from 28.11.2025 at 14:00 to 4.12.2025 at 15:00, due to a power outage caused by water damage to the central electrical distribution box outside the railway field laboratory

Downtimes of the sensors:

- MQ 21: a-mq21-5-lx/y/z and a-mq21-5-ux/y/z (as of 11.9.2024 cable probably cut during mowing work)

Maintenance and sensor exchange:

- Verification of the calibration of all acceleration sensors on 4.12.2025 and 5.12.2025

Modifications to the data, database, or analysis:

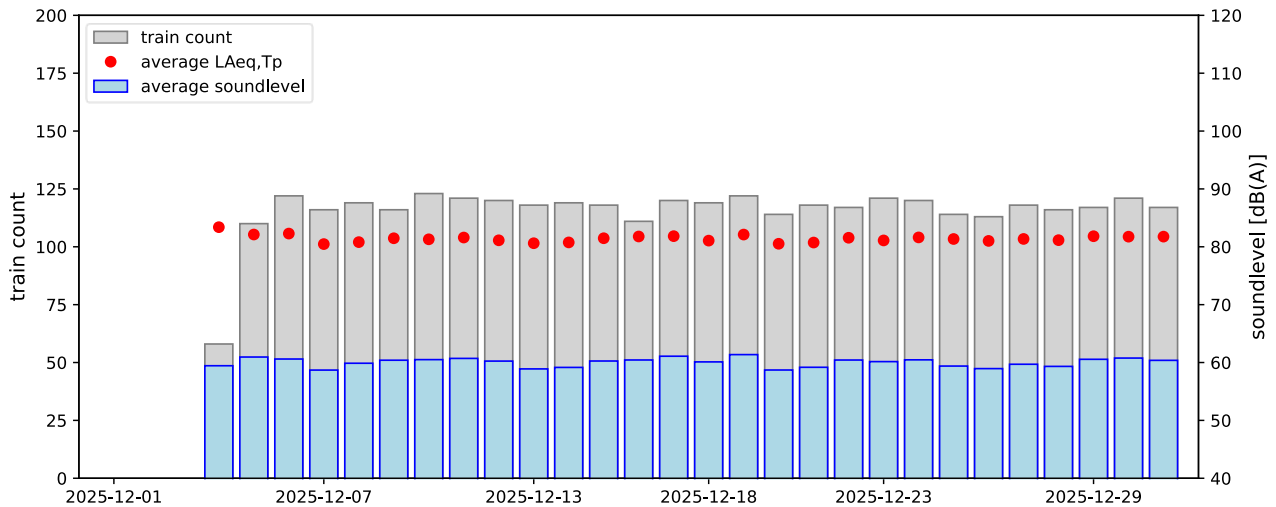
- none

Monthly data volume collected:

- 554 GB

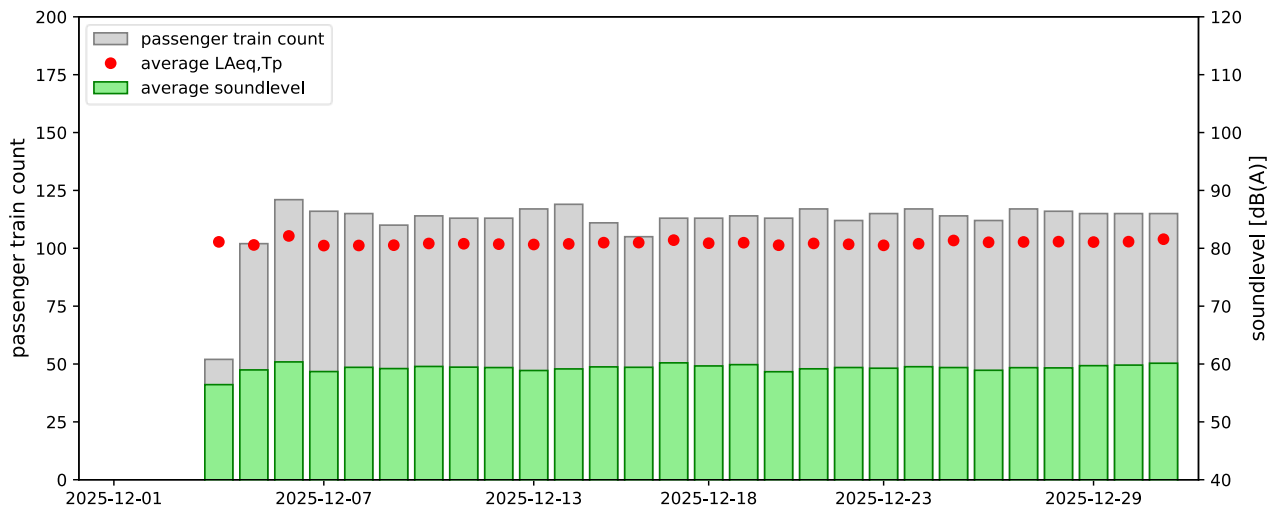
2. Measurement data

Daytime averages (24h) for all train passages at reference section (REF)



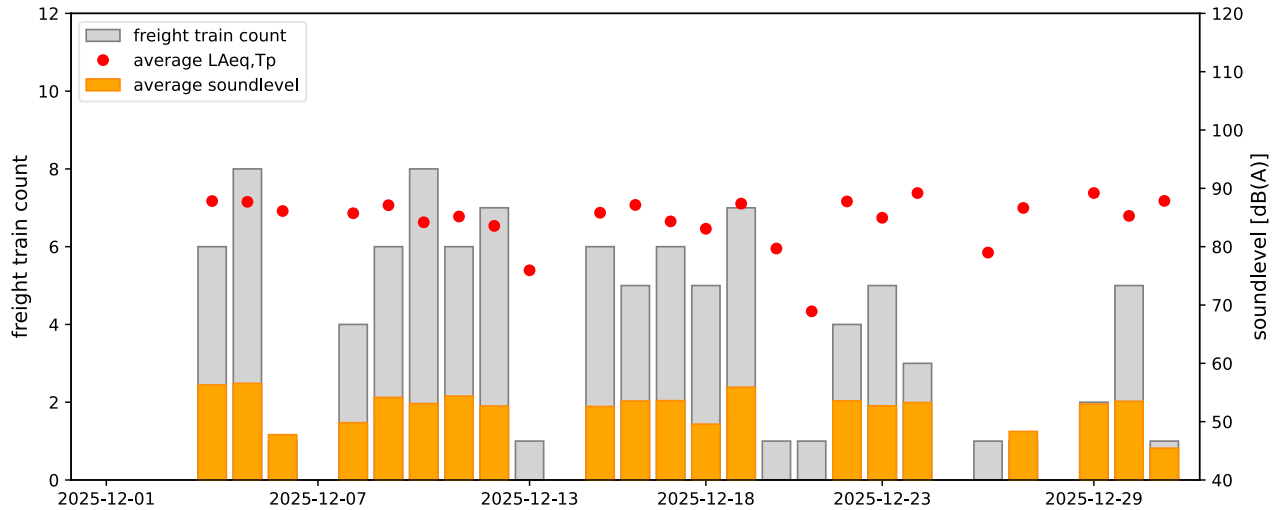
date	location	train count	passenger train count	freight train count	service train count	average LAeqTp	average soundlevel
01.12.2025	REF						
02.12.2025	REF						
03.12.2025	REF						
04.12.2025	REF	58	52	6	0	83,4	59,4
05.12.2025	REF	110	102	8	0	82,1	60,9
06.12.2025	REF	122	121	1	0	82,3	60,6
07.12.2025	REF	116	116	0	0	80,5	58,7
08.12.2025	REF	119	115	4	0	80,8	59,9
09.12.2025	REF	116	110	6	0	81,5	60,4
10.12.2025	REF	123	114	8	1	81,3	60,5
11.12.2025	REF	121	113	6	2	81,6	60,7
12.12.2025	REF	120	113	7	0	81,1	60,2
13.12.2025	REF	118	117	1	0	80,6	58,9
14.12.2025	REF	119	119	0	0	80,8	59,2
15.12.2025	REF	118	111	6	1	81,5	60,3
16.12.2025	REF	111	105	5	1	81,8	60,4
17.12.2025	REF	120	113	6	1	81,8	61,1
18.12.2025	REF	119	113	5	1	81,1	60,1
19.12.2025	REF	122	114	7	1	82,1	61,4
20.12.2025	REF	114	113	1	0	80,5	58,7
21.12.2025	REF	118	117	1	0	80,7	59,2
22.12.2025	REF	117	112	4	1	81,6	60,4
23.12.2025	REF	121	115	5	1	81,1	60,2
24.12.2025	REF	120	117	3	0	81,6	60,5
25.12.2025	REF	114	114	0	0	81,3	59,4
26.12.2025	REF	113	112	1	0	81	58,9
27.12.2025	REF	118	117	1	0	81,4	59,7
28.12.2025	REF	116	116	0	0	81,1	59,3
29.12.2025	REF	117	115	2	0	81,8	60,6
30.12.2025	REF	121	115	5	1	81,7	60,8
31.12.2025	REF	117	115	1	1	81,8	60,4
month	REF	3238	3126	100	12	81,5	59,6

Daytime averages (24h) for all passenger train passages at reference section (REF)



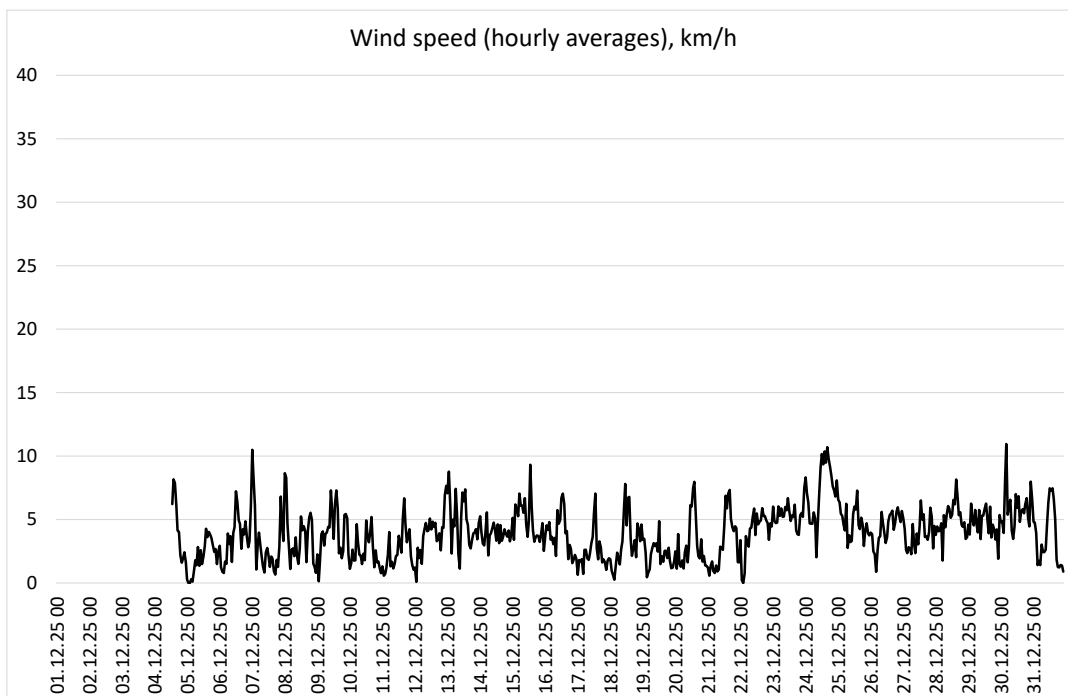
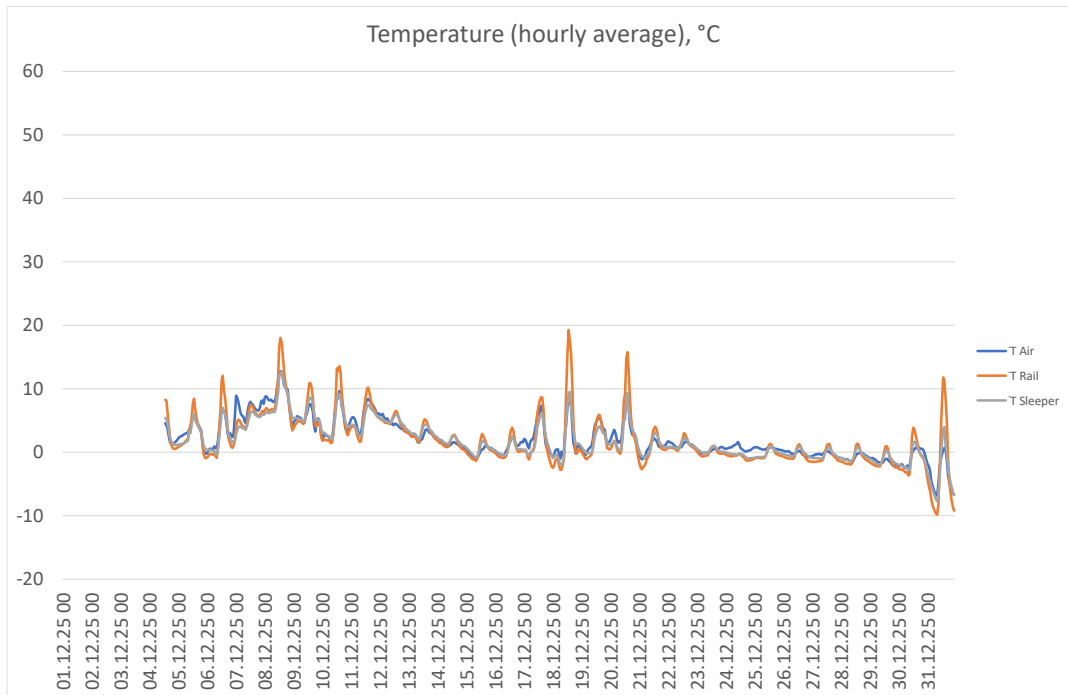
date	location	passenger train count	average speed	average length	average axlecount	average LAeqTp	average soundlevel
01.12.2025	REF						
02.12.2025	REF						
03.12.2025	REF						
04.12.2025	REF	52	113	166,3	24,7	81,1	56,4
05.12.2025	REF	102	112,6	174	25,8	80,6	59
06.12.2025	REF	121	112,9	142,1	21,1	82,1	60,4
07.12.2025	REF	116	112,5	140,8	20,8	80,5	58,7
08.12.2025	REF	115	110,1	166,7	24,5	80,5	59,4
09.12.2025	REF	110	111,6	166,2	24,5	80,5	59,2
10.12.2025	REF	114	112,2	165,2	24,4	80,8	59,6
11.12.2025	REF	113	111,4	162,8	24	80,8	59,5
12.12.2025	REF	113	113,9	167,2	24,7	80,7	59,4
13.12.2025	REF	117	112,1	140,9	20,8	80,7	58,9
14.12.2025	REF	119	109,7	138,8	20,6	80,8	59,2
15.12.2025	REF	111	113,9	164	24,1	81	59,5
16.12.2025	REF	105	113	165,4	24,4	81	59,4
17.12.2025	REF	113	111,6	166,8	24,6	81,4	60,2
18.12.2025	REF	113	110,4	163,4	24,2	80,9	59,7
19.12.2025	REF	114	110,9	169,9	24,9	81	59,9
20.12.2025	REF	113	112,3	142,5	21	80,5	58,7
21.12.2025	REF	117	109,2	140,2	20,8	80,8	59,2
22.12.2025	REF	112	111	163,6	24	80,7	59,4
23.12.2025	REF	115	110,1	159,6	23,5	80,5	59,3
24.12.2025	REF	117	111,8	158,4	23,2	80,8	59,5
25.12.2025	REF	114	113	137,9	20,2	81,3	59,4
26.12.2025	REF	112	109,9	133,2	19,7	81	58,9
27.12.2025	REF	117	111,8	140,7	20,7	81,1	59,4
28.12.2025	REF	116	110,8	140,1	20,7	81,1	59,3
29.12.2025	REF	115	112,7	159,6	23,4	81,1	59,7
30.12.2025	REF	115	111,6	158	23,2	81,1	59,8
31.12.2025	REF	115	112,7	157,8	23,2	81,6	60,1
month	REF	3126	111,7	155	22,8	80,9	58,9

Daytime averages (24h) for all freight train passages at reference section (REF)



date	location	freight train count	average speed	average length	average axle count	average LAeqTp	average soundlevel
01.12.2025	REF						
02.12.2025	REF						
03.12.2025	REF						
04.12.2025	REF	6	88,1	235,8	55,0	87,8	56,3
05.12.2025	REF	8	86,4	189,1	39,8	87,7	56,6
06.12.2025	REF	1	100,5	346,8	84,0	86,1	47,8
07.12.2025	REF						
08.12.2025	REF	4	87,1	129,0	22,5	85,7	49,8
09.12.2025	REF	6	89,8	171,9	30,3	87,1	54,2
10.12.2025	REF	8	72,3	149,2	31,8	84,2	53,1
11.12.2025	REF	6	75,2	253,2	55,7	85,2	54,4
12.12.2025	REF	7	82,1	210,8	46,9	83,6	52,7
13.12.2025	REF	1	104,7	200,1	24,0	75,9	35,1
14.12.2025	REF						
15.12.2025	REF	6	88,6	158,6	26,8	85,8	52,6
16.12.2025	REF	5	104,7	213,2	38,0	87,2	53,5
17.12.2025	REF	6	81,5	211,4	40,3	84,3	53,6
18.12.2025	REF	5	98,9	193,2	35,6	83,1	49,6
19.12.2025	REF	7	98,7	234,4	50,0	87,4	55,9
20.12.2025	REF	1	119,4	199,8	24,0	79,7	38,3
21.12.2025	REF	1	53,7	200,3	24,0	68,9	31,0
22.12.2025	REF	4	90,5	201,6	37,5	87,8	53,6
23.12.2025	REF	5	90,0	222,6	37,2	85,0	52,7
24.12.2025	REF	3	103,8	208,0	41,3	89,2	53,3
25.12.2025	REF						
26.12.2025	REF	1	119,6	200,0	24,0	79,0	37,6
27.12.2025	REF	1	99,4	345,1	84,0	86,6	48,3
28.12.2025	REF						
29.12.2025	REF	2	95,0	272,7	58,0	89,2	53,0
30.12.2025	REF	5	84,1	234,5	48,0	85,3	53,5
31.12.2025	REF	1	87,8	117,2	16,0	87,9	45,5
month	REF	100	88,6	204,7	40,7	86,1	51,4

3. Weather data



Appendix: measurement quantities

Transit Exposure Level *TEL*

A-weighted sound pressure level of a single train pass-by as energetic average over the entire exposure duration T and averaged over the pass-by duration T_p .

$$TEL = 10 \log \left(\frac{1}{T_p} \int_0^T \frac{p_A^2(t)}{p_0^2} dt \right) \quad (1)$$

Where

$p_A(t)$ = the A-weighted sound pressure, [Pa]

$p_0 = 20 \mu\text{Pa}$ (reference pressure), [Pa]

$T_p = T_2 - T_1$ = pass-by duration of the train, time interval during which a train is within the measurement cross-section and which starts with the entry time T_1 into the measurement cross-section and ends with the exit time T_2 , [s]

T = time interval which starts when the smoothed sound pressure level (sound pressure level smoothed as a function of time with the frequency weighting A and a time weighting F („fast“) or averaging over a duration period of time, e.g. 100 ms) is for the last time 10 dB below that prevailing at the time of entering the measurement cross-section and which ends when the smoothed sound pressure level is for the first time 10 dB below the one at the time of leaving the measurement cross-section. [s]

A-weighted equivalent sound pressure level of the train pass-by $L_{Aeq,Tp}$

The A-weighted equivalent sound pressure level equals the (energetic) average of the sound pressure level over the train pass-by time T_p according to the following equation:

$$L_{Aeq,Tp} = 10 \log \left(\frac{1}{T_p} \int_{T_1}^{T_2} \frac{p_A^2(t)}{p_0^2} dt \right) \quad (2)$$

where

$p_A(t)$ = the A-weighted sound pressure, [Pa]

$p_0 = 20 \mu\text{Pa}$ (reference sound pressure), [Pa]

$T_p = T_2 - T_1$ = pass-by duration of the train, [s]

Sound Exposure Level *SEL*

The sound exposure level *SEL* references the acoustic energy of the entire pass-by event to one second. The *SEL* is used in calculating average sound level contributions from trains over longer periods of time (i.e. days/months/year). The *SEL* is related to the transit exposure level *TEL* through:

$$SEL = TEL - 10 \log (T_0 / T_p) \quad (3)$$

where

$$T_0 = 1 \text{ [s]}$$

T_p = pass-by duration of the train, [s]

Average sound level (period)

Average (energetic) A-weighted sound pressure level measured over a given period of time.

For the average sound level contributions from train pass-byes this equals the sum (energetic) of all sound exposure levels during the period for a given measurement position:

$$average \ soundlevel = 10 \cdot \log_{10} \left(\sum 10^{\frac{SEL}{10}} \right) - A1 \quad (4)$$

where

$$A1 = 10 \cdot \log_{10}(n \cdot 24 \cdot 3600) \text{ for a 24-hour period}$$

SEL (see equation 3) taken from measurement data

n = number of days being averaged over

Average $L_{Aeq,Tp}$

Average (energetic) sound level of all the A-weighted sound pressure levels from the individual equivalent sound level of all train pass-byes in a given period of time (day/month/year).

Calculated per train category and per period day/night, month, year, etc. and per measurement location:

$$average \ L_{Aeq,Tp} = 10 \cdot \log_{10} \left(\sum T_p \cdot 10^{\frac{L_{Aeq,Tp}}{10}} \right) + 10 \cdot \log_{10} \left(\frac{1}{\sum T_p} \right) \quad (5)$$

where

T_p = pass-by duration of the train [s]

$L_{Aeq,Tp}$ (see equation 2) is calculated directly from the measurement data